Sublivar ang. 26th 1849. Honorable & Venerable Fasher time is, & doubtless appears long to you Souce you have received any commu = mention from me direct but it has been for the want of an opportunity-True I have written again lines to Newton at the great uncertainty of his ever receiving: but in case he does with Special request the will advise you of the same immediately. I arrived here on the 20th mest after a very tedious journey of 135 days from Suntuke. Our rout was down the Rio-Grunde 150 miles to Socoro, There across the mountains to the head waters of the Rio Gila, Thence down that River to a point by miles below its mouth where we crossed the Rio Colorado of the West; There a cross the Great Desert & Through the mountains again to the Pueblo Las lingulos, or "city of the angels," There on & hear the cost coast northward about 250 miles, Thence Eastward a cross the mountains again to the head of the

Intalled Lake in the July balley Thence across & up the Riv del Rey, or Kings River to the point where is emenates from the Base of the Siera Nevella There a northwesterly course, the Mercey, Tuwalamie, Morrisposas, Sturish York & a branch of the Sampaguin Rivers to Stocklow. There ee to this place 75 hours' which is a Small Stream Emplying into the Thewalamie twelve miles distant. From the point where I last struck into the mountains you will perceive a great digression from the ordinary rout, This was owing to our having fallen in with a Detachment of Drogoons dishatched to the head of Jones Hiver to Charlise some Indraws who had recently Public a party of amuricus of we thought it a good topportunity to penetrate where others had fuiled & have the first chance as-The Gold which is sund to except this no pear quantity, but quoty to our disoppointment on arriving in about two Days travel of the designation porcet, we learned The Indians had fled far noto the Lucroy mountains - our rations falling short & animals broke down the commanding officer determined to proceed as fast as possible to the nighborhood of Stocklow; where he

bring region, I am heaving to sine phohy was ordered to report, - consequently I was some twenty days longer in reaching my foury end than otherwise would have her the case. The Tola region as far as dis covered you will pureeux has two great natural divisions by the louter-courses they contain, the one with the Sacrements of the other the Sanjouquin of Their hibutares; I am in The best mentioned region, which generally is whont 100 miles from & Southward of The central portion of The other; after I get rested I intende To pace - lice mideen & what fierere I may have spend in pecking up the loose Gold Scallered about the Surface where the Minered have been fat work, already in my rambles have collection a little more than the ounced but it lies very deep of those who opperrate have one hard work; still there is abundunce of it here & large quantities are latter out ouily. Owening to the lateness of my arrival you will hardly look for he home the present year. I am apprised of Cholera in the states, but not to what eseturit; & have just ree? report of the death of Ese-President Polis, Colin Benton, Lin . Fronte of other noted pursons, also of a destructive fire in statures the ovaflow of h Orleans - Please send the Paper + Litures derected to Stockton Uper California. General good health privals in This section of the

mining region; I am heavier & more fleshy thand I have over before been. That the blessing of theorem may ust upon you & graciously spare our lives until we meet again as the earnest proger of your anseious & ever offectionate son. E. B. Bateman you will fureen has her by the coulin- so were they contain, The true with I elicensents The other the daysagine The start of the second of the MAS STATE OF THE S the parant gens I am apprised of cholera in the white west with to what Board 24 & Da rocel. Flour, Sugar & copper Each. 50° to Form Hard Bread & Barley 75 to Ham 1.00 \$ to Com. 50 ct Freight from Stortton, 30. \$ To cut, Washing Por Dog 12 # Prages of a cook for month 300 \$ Wages for labor generaly Or day 10 \$ to 14 \$ Hire, Wheel Barrow or hour 1 & Pump Pracy 84 10 10 \$ Fresh Reep. 25 c For to Lard 1.25 & Pr to

TALES FROM THE TRAIL

1846 ~ Mexican War ~1849

Sullivan Aug. 26th 1849

Honorable & Venerable Father

Dear Sir, the time is, & doubtless appears long to you, since you have received any communications from me direct, but it has been for the want of an opportunity. True I have written a few lines to Newton at the great uncertainty of his ever receiving it.

I arrived here on the 20th inst, after a very tedious journey of 135 days from Santa Fe. Our rout was down the Rio Grande 150 miles to Socoro, (Soccoro) thence across the mountains to the headwaters of the Rio Gila, thence down that River to a point six miles below its mouth where we crossed the Rio Colorado of the West; thence across the Great Desert & through the mountains again to the Pueblo Los Angalos, or "City of the Angels"



Mailed at San Francisco, Cal. ~ Oct 1st 1849 ~ Red Paid 40



Bateman Route To California

Honorable & Venerable Father

Dear Sir, the time is, & doubtless appears long to you, since you have received any communications from me direct, but it has been for the want of an opportunity. - True I have written a few lines to Newton at the great uncertainty of his ever receiving: but in case he does, with Special request he will advise you of the same immediately.

I arrived here on the 20th inst, after a very tedious journey of 135 days from Santa Fe. Our rout was down the Rio Grande 150 miles to Socoro, (Soccoro) thence across the mountains to the head-waters of the Rio Gila, thence down that River to a point six miles below its mouth where we crossed the Rio Colorado of the West; thence across the Great Desert & through the mountains again to the Pueblo Los Angalos, or "City of the Angels".

Thence on & near the coast northward about 250 miles, thence Eastward across the Mountains again to the head of the Tulalles Lake in the Tulary Valley, thence across & up the Rio del Rey, or Kings River to the point where it emenates from the Base of the Sierra Nevada, thence a north-westerly course up the valley & across the Mercey, Tuwalamie, Merri-posas, Stanish-Low & a branch of the San Joaquin Rivers to Stockton;- thence to this place 75 miles; which is a small stream emptying into the Tuwalamie twelve miles distant. From the point where I last struck into the Mountains you will perceive a great disgression from the ordinary rout, this was owing to our having fallen in with a Detachment of Dragoons dispatched to the head of Kings River to chastise some Indians who had recently killed a party of Americans & we thought it a good opportunity to penetrate where others had failed & have the first chance at the Gold which is said to exist there in great quantity, but greatly to our disappointment on arriving in about two days travel of the designated point, we learned the Indians had fled far into the Snowy mountains. Our rations falling short & animals broke down, the commanding Officer determined to proceed as fast as possible to the neighborhood of Stockton; where he was ordered to report, consequently.

I was some twenty days longer in reaching my journeys end than otherwise would have been the case. The Gold region as far as discovered, you will perceive has two great natural divisions by the water-courses they contain, the one with the Sacramento & the other the San Joaquin as their tributaries; I am in the last mentioned region, which is generally is about 100 miles from & Southward of the central portion of the other; After I get rested I intend to practice Medicine & what leisure I may have spend in picking up the loose Gold Scattered about the Surface where the miners have been at work, already in my rambles I have collected a little more than One ounce, but it lies very deep & those who operate have very hard work; still there is abundance of it here & large quantities are taken out daily. Owing to the lateness of my arrival you will hardly look for me home the present year. I am apprised of cholera in the state, but not to what extent - & have just rec'd. report of the death of Ex-President Polk, Coln: Benton, Genl. Worth & other noted persons, also of a destructive fire in St. Louis & the overflow of N. Orleans - Please send Papers & letters directed to "Stockton Upper California, General good health prevails in this section of the mining region. I am heavier & more fleshy than I have ever before been. That the blessing of Heaven may rest upon you & graciously spare our lives until we meet again is the earnest prayer of your anxious & ever affectionate son.

E. B. Bateman

Board 24\$ Pr week Flour, Sugar & coffee each .50 cents lb Pork Hard Bread & Barley .75 cents lb Ham 1.00\$ lb. Corn .50 cents lb Freight from Stockton, .30\$ Pr 100 wt. Washing Pr Doz. 12\$ Wages of a cook Pr Month 300\$ Wages for labor generally Pr day 10\$ to 14\$ Hire, Wheel-Barrow Pr hour 1\$ Pump Pr day 8\$ to 10\$ Fresh Beef .25 cents per lb Lard 1.25\$ Pr lb.